



International Press Service

Daily News and Press Summaries

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INTERNATIONAL PRESS ROUND-UP

MIKI OPPOSED TO "LIMITED NUCLEAR WAR"

AUG. 10 (IPS)—JAPANESE PRIME MINISTER TAKEO MIKI VOICED HIS OPPOSITION TO U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY SCHLESINGER'S "LIMITED NUCLEAR WAR" CONCEPTION IN A TAPED INTERVIEW ON ABC'S ISSUES AND ANSWERS TODAY. MIKI DENIED THAT FORCES OF THE JAPANESE DEFENSE AGENCY WOULD PLAY A ROLE IN THE DEFENSE OF SOUTH KOREA, EVEN IN THE EVENT OF A TROOP WITHDRAWAL BY THE UNITED STATES FROM THAT PENINSULA. HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WOULD PREFER THAT KOREA BE DEFENDED BY U.S. NUCLEAR WEAPONS OR IF THE UNITED STATES' CONVENTIONAL FORCES WERE WITHDRAWN, BY JAPANESE CONVENTIONAL FORCES. THE PRIME MINISTER CLEARLY SAID HE HOPED NUCLEAR WEAPONS WOULD "NEVER BE USED" IN ANY WAR, AND STRESSED THAT NUCLEAR WEAPONS SHOULD BE USED ONLY AS A DETERRENT.

MIKI ADDED THAT, IN HIS OPINION, THE REASON THERE HAS BEEN SO LONG A PERIOD OF RELATIVE PEACE THROUGHOUT THE WORLD HAS BEEN THE DETERRENT PROVIDED BY NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

PCF GENERAL SECRETARY HINTS AT DEBT MORATORIA AND TRIANGULAR TRADE

AUG. 10 (IPS)—FRENCH COMMUNIST PARTY GENERAL SECRETARY GEORGE MARCHAIS SUGGESTED THE PRELIMINARY OUTLINES OF THE FOREIGN ECONOMIC POLICY WHICH FRANCE MUST ADOPT DURING HIS PRESS CONFERENCE TWO DAYS AGO. AS REPORTED IN THE PCF'S NEWSPAPER, L'HUMANITE, MARCHAIS STATED "WE MUST DISENGAGE FRANCE FROM ITS INDEBTEDNESS VIS-A-VIS THE U.S. AND THE BRD, WHILE DEVELOPING OUR EXTERNAL MARKETS, INTERNATIONAL TECHNOLOGICAL COOPERATION.... TO SUPPORT AN UPTURN (IN THE ECONOMY), IT IS NECESSARY TO REALIZE A CONSIDERABLE BROADENING OF OUR EXCHANGES WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF LONG TERM AGREEMENTS, NOTABLY WITH DEVELOPING COUNTRIES, SOCIALIST COUNTRIES, EUROPEAN COUNTRIES..."

(MORE)

GISCARD D'ESTAING BANS ARMS SALES TO SOUTH AFRICA

AUG. 10 (IPS)—AS AN EXPRESSION OF HIS OWN "AFRICANITY", FRENCH PRESIDENT GISCARD D'ESTAING YESTERDAY JOINED ZAIRE'S PRESIDENT MOBUTU IN AN "ABSOLUTE CONDEMNATION OF APARTHEID" AND ANNOUNCED THE SUSPENSION OF FRENCH ARMS SALES TO S. AFRICAN AND NAMIBIA, ACCORDING TO TODAY'S NEW YORK TIMES. THE WASHINGTON POST COMMENTS THAT "THE MOVE APPEARS LESS DRASTIC THAN GISCARD D'ESTAING MAY HAVE INTENDED IT TO SOUND," NOTING THAT A POST FACTUM AMENDMENT WAS ADDED TO THE SUSPENSION WHICH WILL PERMIT DELIVERIES OF NAVAL ARMS AND SOME AIRCRAFT TO THE S. AFRICAN GOVERNMENT. MANUFACTURE OF FRENCH WEAPONS UNDER LICENSING AGREEMENTS WILL ALSO NOT STOP.

EAST GERMANS EXPOSE WEST GERMAN PRAISE FOR HIROSHIMA

AUG. 10 (IPS)—EAST GERMANY TODAY STEPPED UP ITS CAMPAIGN FOR "MILITARY DETENTE," INTERVIEWING FORMER WEST GERMAN JOURNALIST, EDUARD VON SCHNITZLER, ON THE OCCASION OF THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE BOMBING OF HIROSHIMA. SCHNITZLER, WHO IS NOW AN EAST GERMAN CITIZEN, QUOTES THE PILOT WHO CARRIED OUT THE HIROSHIMA BOMBING AS SAYING HE WOULD DO THE SAME THING TODAY IF GIVEN THE ORDER. SCHNITZLER CHARGED THAT U.S. DEFENSE SECRETARY SCHLESINGER AND WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER LEBER ARE THE ONES NOW COMMANDING THESE "MORAL IMBECILES", AND THEY ARE NOT USING THEIR NUCLEAR THREATS FOR FUN.

SCHNITZLER AFFIRMED THE IMPORTANCE OF THE NUCLEAR DETERRENT DOCTRINE OF "MUTUALLY ASSURED DESTRUCTION," ATTACKING ADALBERT WEINSTEIN, EDITOR OF THE INFLUENTIAL WEST GERMAN NEWSPAPER FRANKFURTER ALLGEMEINE ZEITUNG, A FORMER OFFICER IN HITLER'S GENERAL STAFF, FOR ALLEGING THAT THE HIROSHIMA OPERATION HAD A "STABILIZING" EFFECT.

SCHNITZLER STATES THAT THE ONLY REAL STABILIZING DEVELOPMENT IN NUCLEAR POLICY WAS THE BREAKING OF THE U.S. ATOMIC BOMB MONOPOLY BY THE SOVIET UNION.

U.K. EXPORTS TO EAST EUROPE RISE

AUG. 10 (IPS)—UNITED KINGDOM EXPORTS TO THE COMECON COUNTRIES CONTINUE TO RISE, FOLLOWING A STRONG SURGE THIS YEAR, REPORTS FINANCIAL TIMES CORRESPONDENT DAVID LASCELLES.

ALTHOUGH TOTAL U.K. EXPORTS WERE ONLY 21.7 PER CENT HIGHER THAN LAST YEAR, EXPORTS TO THE COMECON IN THE SAME PERIOD ROSE BY 33.9 PER CENT. UNITED KINGDOM TRADE TO THE SOVIET UNION ALONE HAS ALMOST DOUBLED, REACHING MORE THAN \$200 MILLION IN HALF A YEAR.

REPORTER LASCELLES, A STRONG PROPONENT OF EAST-WEST TRADE, COVERED THE MUCH NEGLECTED "BASKET TWO" OF THE CSCE TALKS — ON ECONOMIC COOPERATION — IN A RECENT FINANCIAL TIMES ARTICLE.

CBI WARNS AGAINST INFLATION AS INVESTMENT PLUMMETS

AUG. 10 (IPS)—RATHER THAN FURTHER FUEL BRITAIN'S 25 PER CENT INFLATION RATE, THE CONFEDERATION OF BRITISH INDUSTRY (EMPLOYERS' ASSOCIATION) HAS URGED THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT TO IGNORE PLEAS FOR REFLATION. THE CONFEDERATION'S LATEST INDUSTRIAL TRENDS SURVEY, COVERED IN THE FINANCIAL TIMES, SHOWS THAT THREE QUARTERS OF BRITISH MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY IS IDLE, BELOW CAPACITY WORKING IS MORE PREVALENT NOW THAN EVEN DURING THE THREE-DAY WEEK AND COMPANIES ARE REDUCING EMPLOYMENT ON A SCALE UNPRECEDENTED IN THE SURVEY, WHICH DATES BACK TO 1958.

ON THE POSSIBILITY OF A GENERAL WORLDWIDE ECONOMIC RECOVERY, CBI CHAIRMAN CAMPBELL FRASER WAS HARDLY OPTIMISTIC: "ALTHOUGH THE RECESSION HAS ARRIVED, SPRING WILL INEVITABLY FOLLOW WINTER. IT IS JUST A QUESTION OF HOW FAR SPRING IS AWAY."

TIMES PRAISES CHINESE DISREGARD FOR HELSINKI

AUG. 10 (IPS)—NEW YORK TIMES FOREIGN AFFAIRS EXPERT C.L. SULZBERGER TODAY GAVE HIS APPROVAL TO THE CRUSHING OF CHINESE WORKERS AND A "NATIONALIST" ATTEMPT BY THE CHINESE ARMY TO VIOLATE SOVIET BORDERS. ACCORDING TO SULZBERGER, THE PEOPLE'S LIBERATION ARMY HAS BEEN "PURIFIED" OF ANTI-MAOIST LEADERS. SULZBERGER SAYS THAT THE NEW LEADERSHIP'S EXEMPLIFIED BY DEPUTY PREMIER TENG WHO BROUGHT THE ARMY INTO HANGCHOW PROVINCE TO CRUSH INDUSTRIAL UNREST CAUSED BY WORKERS DEMANDING HIGHER WAGES. THIS ARMY LEADERSHIP, SULZBERGER DECLARES, IS IN NO WAY "BOUND BY PROMISES MADE AT HELSINKI," AND IS "DETERMINED TO STRAIGHTEN OUT THE SOVIET FRONTIER IN A MORE FAVORABLE SENSE."

BRITAIN DECLARES ARGENTINE ECONOMY "UNSTABLE"

AUG. 10 (IPS)—ENGLAND'S CREDIT EVALUATIONS DEPARTMENT ACCEPTED THE RECOMMENDATION OF AN INTERNATIONAL CREDITORS' CONSULTING FIRM AND DECLARED THIS WEEK THAT IT WOULD PROHIBIT CREDIT FOR ALL EXPORTS TO ARGENTINA REQUIRING FINANCING OF OVER 180 DAYS. THE REASON GIVEN FOR THE DECISION WAS THAT ARGENTINA'S ECONOMY IS SIMPLY TOO "UNSTABLE", REPORTS THE BRITISH PRESS.

CONTINENTAL PRESS REPORT

BIG MAC ASKS FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
TO TAKE OVER WELFARE PAYMENTS

AUG. 10 (IPS)—BIG MAC DIRECTORS MET WITH FEDERAL OFFICIALS FRIDAY TO URGE THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TAKE OVER THE COSTS OF WELFARE PAYMENTS IN NEW YORK CITY, ACCORDING TO THE NEW YORK TIMES. THE DIRECTORS ALSO REQUESTED FEDERAL GUARANTEES FOR BIG MAC BONDS.

(MORE)

LEAA STUDY CALLS CITY PRISON REFORM PLAN A FAILURE

AUG. 10 (IPS)—A LAW ENFORCEMENT ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION SPONSORED STUDY HAS BRANDED NEW YORK CITY'S MULTIMILLION DOLLAR CRIMINAL-REHABILITATION AND PRISON-ALTERNATIVE PROGRAMS "A FAILURE" AND HAS WARNED THESE PROGRAMS MAY BE ADDING TO CRIME.

THE STUDY, WHICH APPEARED IN TODAY'S NEW YORK TIMES, RECOMMENDS THE PROGRAMS BE REPLACED BY "PREVENTIVE DETENTION" FOR PERSONS ACCUSED OF VIOLENT CRIMES.

AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT "LOCK-IN"

AUG. 10 (IPS)—THE WASHINGTON POST REPORTS TODAY THAT A GROUP OF CROP SPECIALISTS WILL BE LOCKED IN A BASEMENT ROOM AT THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT FOR 12 HOURS TO EMERGE AT 3 P.M. MONDAY WITH FORECASTS ON THE SIZE OF THE 1975 CORN CROP AND OTHER FARM PRODUCTS.

THESE SECURITY PRECAUTIONS "USUALLY RESERVED FOR THE WAR ROOM OF THE PENTAGON" COME AMIDST WIDESPREAD REPORTS THAT THE RECENT GRAIN SALE TO THE SOVIET UNION WILL CAUSE SHORTAGES AND DRIVE UP FOOD PRICES. THE NEW YORK TIMES, HOWEVER, ADMITS THAT AFTER THE TEN-TON SALE, GRAIN PRICES ARE STILL LOWER THAN LAST YEAR.

BAYH, HUMPHREY, EASTLAND GOT ILLEGAL CONTRIBUTIONS FROM ASHLAND OIL

AUG. 10 (IPS)—SENATORS BIRCH BAYH (D-IND), VANCE HARTKE (D-IND), HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN), JAMES EASTLAND (D-MISS), AND DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL CHAIRMAN ROBERT STRAUSS RECEIVED ILLEGAL CONTRIBUTIONS FROM ASHLAND OIL CO., INC., ACCORDING TO TODAY'S WASHINGTON POST.

THE NAMES WERE AMONG THOSE DISCLOSED BY THE SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION IN THE FIRST ACTION IN WHICH THE SEC FORCED CORPORATIONS TO "NAME NAMES." OFFICIALS OF THE GOVERNMENTS OF GABON, LIBYA, NIGERIA AND THE DOMINICAN REPUBLIC ALSO RECEIVED CONTRIBUTIONS.

FBI DIRECTOR CALLS FOR TRADE-OFF OF LIBERTIES

AUG. 10 (IPS)—CLARENCE KELLY, FBI DIRECTOR, CALLED FOR CONTINUED USE OF WIRETAPS WITHOUT WARRANTS IN THE FIELD OF FOREIGN INTELLIGENCE. HE MADE HIS STATEMENTS AT A MEETING OF THE AMERICAN BAR ASSOCIATION IN MONTREAL YESTERDAY. KELLY, ACCORDING TO TODAY'S WASHINGTON POST, URGED THAT FBI AGENTS BE GIVEN "A CERTAIN AMOUNT OF LATITUDE." "WE MUST BE WILLING TO SURRENDER A SMALL MEASURE OF OUR LIBERTIES TO PRESERVE THE GREAT BULK OF THEM," HE SAID.

(MORE)

ADMITTING THAT THE FBI "HAS MADE MISTAKES", KELLY NONETHELESS CALLED FOR THE SUSPENSION OF LAW IN MATTERS REGARDING "NATIONAL SECURITY," SAYING, "IF AN INDIVIDUAL'S RIGHTS ARE VIOLATED BY A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER, REMEDIES ARE AVAILABLE."

PCM DENOUNCES KIDNAPPINGS OF STUDENTS IN GUERRERO

MEXICO CITY, AUG. 10 (IPS)—AN ATTACK BY ARMED THUGS AGAINST A STUDENT HOUSE AND A HIGH SCHOOL IN ACAPULCO, GUERRERO, ON AUG. 3, DURING WHICH AT LEAST THREE STUDENTS ARE KNOWN TO HAVE BEEN KIDNAPPED, HAS BEEN DENOUNCED BY THE MEXICAN COMMUNIST PARTY (PCM).

ACCORDING TO THE PCM DENUNCIATION, PUBLISHED YESTERDAY IN THE MEXICO CITY PAPERS, EL DIA AND EXCELSIOR, THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE ATTACK AND FOR THE LIVES OF THE STILL-MISSING STUDENTS RESTS WITH STATE AUTHORITIES UNDER GOVERNOR RUBEN FIGUEROA. IN THE PAST FIGUEROA HAS BEEN LINKED TO RIGHT-WING INTERIOR MINISTER MARIO MOYA PALENCIA.

ISRAELI SCIENTIST CALLS FOR COOPERATION TO DEVELOP MIDEAST

MEXICO CITY, AUG. 10 (IPS)—AT A DINNER IN HONOR OF VISITING MEXICAN PRESIDENT LUIS ECHEVERRIA, THE PRESIDENT OF ISRAEL'S WEISSMAN INSTITUTE OF SCIENCE ISRAEL DOSTROVSKY, CALLED FOR ISRAEL TO SHARE ITS TECHNOLOGY AND SCIENCE "WITH ALL THE NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES AND TO HELP IN THE PROGRESS OF THIS REGION." DOSTROVSKY EXPLAINED HOW DEVELOPMENT BASED ON COOPERATION IN THE MIDDLE EAST WOULD WORK: "EVERYONE CAN ENJOY OUR ACHIEVEMENTS IN AGRICULTURE: ALL NEED WATER TO MAKE THE DESERT BLOOM — WATER THAT WE LEARNT TO DESALINIZE FROM THE SEA — AND ALL HAVE THE SAME DESIRE TO IMPROVE HEALTH, RAISE EDUCATION LEVELS AND ADVANCE THE STANDARD OF LIVING. WE ARE WILLING TO HELP IN ALL OF THIS, AND I HOPE THAT THE DAY IS NEAR IN WHICH WE CAN CONTRIBUTE WITH OUR SHARE IN THE DEVELOPMENT AND PROGRESS OF ALL OUR REGION."

DOSTROVSKY, WHOSE STATEMENTS WERE PUBLISHED IN THE MAJOR MEXICAN DAILY, EL SOL YESTERDAY, EXPRESSED HOPES THAT ECHEVERRIA'S TOUR "WOULD BE A STEP TOWARDS THE DESIRED PEACE."

(MORE)

NEWS ANALYSIS

NEW YORK TIMES ENDORSES MILITARY DICTATORSHIP IN INDIA

AUG. 10 (IPS)—THE NEW YORK TIMES, IN A COVER STORY IN TODAY'S SUNDAY MAGAZINE ON INDIRA GANDHI ENTITLED "RULER OF 600 MILLION — AND ALONE", ENCOURAGED A MILITARY TAKEOVER IN INDIA, ALLEGEDLY IN THE NAME OF THEIR CHERISHED VERSION OF "DEMOCRACY". THE ARTICLE, WRITTEN BY CLAIRE STERLING, ENCAPSULATES THE USUAL COLLECTION OF SLANDERS AGAINST THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT THAT HAVE CIRCULATED IN THE WESTERN PRESS FOR THE PAST MONTHS.

THE REAL CONCEPTS OF THE NEW YORK TIMES ARE REVEALED IN THE DESCRIPTION OF THE CRUCIAL ROLE OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF INDIA AND THE ALLIANCE BETWEEN THE SOVIET UNION AND INDIA. SAYS MS. STERLING: "IT (THE CPI) HAS LONG PROVIDED MRS. GANDHI WITH SOME OF HER MOST TRUSTED ADVISORS, IDEOLOGICAL GUIDANCE IN THE PURSUIT OF SOCIALISM, AND THE CAPACITY TO MOBILIZE STREET MOBS (SIC) AT A MOMENT'S NOTICE...." THE TIMES IS DISTURBED BY WHAT IT TERMS, "HER MARKED PREFERENCE FOR 'SOCIALISM' OF SOME KIND OVER CAPITALISM OF WHATEVER KIND, ESPECIALLY AMERICAN."

IN FEAR OF THESE DEVELOPMENTS TOWARD SOCIALISM AND CLOSER RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION, THE TIMES ARTICLE OPENLY PRAYS, "THE INDIAN ARMY — THE ONE GROUP WITH THE POWER TO STOP THE PROCESS — COULD INTERVENE."

NEWS ANALYSIS

SOVIET BLOC THWARTS U.S. ECONOMIC STRANGULATION OF PERU

AUG. 10 (IPS)—HUNGARY HAS AGREED TO SELL PERU \$10 MILLION WORTH OF WHEAT ON A 100 PER CENT CREDIT BASIS. THE UNUSUAL DEAL WAS FEATURED ON THE FRONT PAGE OF LIMA'S LA PRENSA TWO DAYS AFTER THE RECENTLY EXPROPRIATED MARCONA MINING CORPORATION LAUNCHED A WORLDWIDE CAMPAIGN TO PREVENT SALES OF PERUVIAN IRON ORE. A CUTOFF OF CHILE IN 1973 STRANGLED HER ECONOMY AND THUS FACILITATED THE PINOCHET COUP. THE HUNGARIAN SALE SAVES PERU FROM THE DANGER OF STARVATION THREATS FROM THE UNITED STATES, ITS TRADITIONAL WHEAT SUPPLIER, AS WELL AS FREEING FOREIGN EXCHANGE FOR OTHER USES.

END COMBINED IPS FOR AUGUST 10, 1975

PRIORITIES FOR DAILIES.

ARTICLE NO.S —