



International Press Service

Daily News and Press Summaries

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LATE EVENING NEWS ROUND-UP
THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1975 2000 HOURS EDT

GAULLIST LEADER CALLS FOR INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON TRADE, DUMPING OF DOLLAR

SEPT. 11 (IPS)--MICHEL DEBRE, LEADING SPOKESMAN FOR THE FRENCH GAULLIST MOVEMENT, SAID YESTERDAY IN THE EXTRAORDINARY PARLIAMENTARY DEBATE ON THE ECONOMIC CRISIS THAT THE INFLATIONARY U.S. DOLLAR MUST BE DUMPED AS THE BASIS FOR A MONETARY SYSTEM AND REPLACED BY A SYSTEM BASED ON THE GOLD STANDARD. THIS MOVE, DEBRE CONTINUED, WOULD BE COUPLED WITH AN INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON TRADE INCLUDING INDUSTRIAL EUROPE, THE U.S., THE SOVIET UNION, THE RAW MATERIALS-PRODUCING COUNTRIES AND JAPAN.

"FROM A PERIOD OF INFLATION WITHOUT GROWTH, WE MUST RETURN TO A PERIOD OF GROWTH WITHOUT INFLATION," DEBRE SAID, ACCORDING TO OFFICIAL NATIONAL ASSEMBLY MINUTES. BLASTING THE ANARCHY OF THE DOLLAR-BASED MONETARY SYSTEM, DEBRE SAID: "THE DOLLAR GOES ON THE RISE TO INSPIRE THE CONFIDENCE OF THE OIL PRODUCERS; IT DROPS IN ORDER TO PROTECT THE U.S. AGAINST EUROPEAN AND JAPANESE IMPORTS. IT IS SUPPORTED TO AVOID EXCESS PURCHASES OF GOLD; THEN IT IS NOT SUPPORTED SO THAT THE U.S. CAN FREE THEMSELVES BETTER OF THEIR DEBTS, BEFORE CONTRACTING NEW DEBTS BY PRINTING NEW DOLLARS WHICH THEY FORCE THEIR ALLIES TO ACCEPT."

"THE HELSINKI CONFERENCE WILL YIELD NOTHING," HE CONCLUDED. "THE CONFERENCE ON RAW MATERIALS AND ENERGY WILL FAIL IF A THIRD CONFERENCE WHICH REESTABLISHES STRICT RULES FOR INTERNATIONAL TRADE IS NOT HELD. THIS SHOULD BE A CONFERENCE IN WHICH THE INDUSTRIAL EUROPEAN NATIONS, THE U.S., THE USSR, THE BIG RAW MATERIALS-PRODUCING COUNTRIES AND JAPAN PARTICIPATE...THOSE WHO REFUSE THIS WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR WHAT WE ARE BEGINNING TO SEE -- A RETURN TO PROTECTIONISM. AND WE WILL SEE AN AMPLIFICATION OF THE FORCES IN THE WORLD WHO THINK THAT DEMOCRATS ARE NO LONGER IN THE POSITION TO INFLUENCE INTERNATIONAL DECISIONS."

DEBT MORATORIUM-THIRD WORLD DEVELOPMENT TO BE AGENDA AT DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES FORUM

SEPT. 11 (IPS) -- DISCUSSIONS AT THIS WEEKEND'S MINNEAPOLIS MEETING OF LIBERAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY PRESIDENTIAL HOPEFULS WILL REVOLVE AROUND THE U.S. LABOR PARTY'S CALL FOR THIRD WORLD DEBT MORATORIUM AND EXPANDED TRADE BETWEEN THE EAST AND WEST BLOCS AND THE THIRD WORLD. SEVERAL PARTICIPANTS AT THE MEETING, REPRESENTING POLITICAL LAYERS THROUGHOUT THE MIDWEST, HAVE TOLD THE USLP THAT THEY INTEND TO RAISE QUESTIONS ON THESE TOPICS. ONE PARTICIPANT DEMANDED OF A USLP MEMBER: "WHAT DO THE PRESIDENTIAL CANDIDATES THINK OF DEBT MORATORIUMS?" SHE IS ANXIOUS TO FIND OUT FIRST-HAND. ANOTHER DEMANDED TO KNOW WHY THE U.S. LABOR PARTY COULD NOT BE AT THE MEETING TO RAISE ALL "THESE IMPORTANT QUESTIONS."

(MORE)

JAPAN'S DELEGATE TO UN SPECIAL SESSION
LABELS JAPAN'S OWN POSITION "DISGRACEFUL"

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 11 (IPS) -- JAPAN'S CHIEF DELEGATE TO THE UN SPECIAL SESSION ON THE NEW ECONOMIC ORDER, TISHIO KIMURA, DENOUNCED AS "REALLY DISGRACEFUL" THE FINANCE MINISTRY-DICTATED SPEECH HE GAVE SUPPORTING THE U.S. POSITION. SPEAKING TO A PRESS CONFERENCE IN NEW YORK, KIMURA COMMENTED, "CAN YOU IMAGINE WHAT THE FUTURE OF JAPAN WOULD BE IF WE ARE DISTRUSTED BY THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES AND IF JAPAN CONTINUED TO BE ONE OF THE MOST CONSERVATIVE AMONG THE DEVELOPED NATIONS?"

MAINICHI DAILY NEWS, A LEADING JAPANESE NEWSPAPER, ECHOED KIMURA'S VIEW IN AN EDITORIAL TODAY. REFERRING TO THE PRO-DEVELOPMENT THRUST OF THE THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES, MAINICHI STATED, "THE WORLD IS FAST CHANGING AND JAPAN CAN NO LONGER REMAIN ALOOF FROM THE TIDE. THE VERY DEFECT, IF ANY, IN JAPANESE DIPLOMACY, LIES IN THE NATION'S FAILURE TO RECOGNIZE THIS SIMPLE FACT."

WEST GERMAN MULTINATIONAL PROPOSES
AID AND DEBT RELIEF FOR PORTUGAL

SEPT. 11 (IPS) -- "THE SUBSIDIARIES OF WEST GERMAN COMPANIES HAVE THE RESPONSIBILITY TO SUPPORT THE COUNTRY WHERE THEY ARE GUESTS," STATED THE PRESIDENT OF HOESCHT'S CHEMICAL PORTUGUESE BRANCH, WOLFGANG KEMPER. HOESCHT, ONE OF THE BIG THREE CHEMICAL ENTERPRISES IN WEST GERMANY, HAD A TURNOVER OF 220 MILLION DEUTSCH MARKS LAST YEAR IN ITS PORTUGUESE SUBSIDIARY.

"THE COUNTRIES IN THE WEST SHOULD HELP PORTUGAL -- IF PORTUGAL IS ASKING FOR ECONOMIC AND SCIENTIFIC SUPPORT, WE MUST BE READY," SAID KEMPER, ACCORDING TO TODAY'S WEST GERMAN PRESS. THE HOESCHT OFFICIAL SUGGESTED THAT WESTERN EXPERTS BE SENT TO PORTUGAL, IF THE GOVERNMENT REQUESTS THEM, AND THAT WESTERN COUNTRIES COULD ASSUME A PORTION OF PORTUGAL'S RAPIDLY INCREASING EXTERNAL DEBTS.

WALDHEIM DENIES TIMES REPORT
ON ADJOURNING SPECIAL SESSION

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., SEPT. 11 (IPS) -- UNITED NATIONS SECRETARY GENERAL KURT WALDHEIM TODAY MADE AN OFFICIAL STATEMENT CORRECTING MISLEADING NEW YORK TIMES REPORTS THAT QUOTE HIM SUGGESTING THAT THE GROUP OF 77 IS "STILL IN THE AIR" TO ADJOURN THE SPECIAL SESSION AND RECONVENE IT EARLY NEXT YEAR. AN ARTICLE IN THE NEW YORK TIMES TODAY FALSELY IMPLIED THAT THE GROUP OF 77 NATIONS ARE IN FAVOR OF SUCH A DELAY. IPS REPORTERS AT THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY FOUND WIDESPREAD ANGER OVER THE TIMES' DISTORTION. NUMEROUS GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS DISCLAIMED THE REPORT. ONE REPRESENTATIVE FURTHER ASSERTED THAT "IT IS ONLY TO THE ADVANTAGE OF THE U.S. TO CANCEL THE CURRENT NEGOTIATIONS. THESE ARE STALLING TACTICS AND THE NEW YORK TIMES REPORTS HAVE CAUSED DELIBERATE WIDESPREAD CONFUSION, AND RUMOR MONGERING."

(MORE)

STATE DEPARTMENT/NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL
MOVE TO DIFFUSE CLAMOR FOR EAST-WEST TRADE

SEPT. 11 (IPS) -- IN AN ATTEMPT TO DIFFUSE CHICAGO-BASED INDUSTRIALISTS' DEMANDS FOR EXPANDED EAST-WEST TRADE, SECRETARY OF STATE KISSINGER HAS DISPATCHED HIS UNDER SECRETARY OF STATE CHARLES ROBINSON TO MOSCOW PURPORTEDLY WITH THE MANDATE OF SEEKING LONG-TERM SOVIET GRAIN PURCHASES IN EXCHANGE FOR THEIR OIL AND OTHER MINERALS.

THIS FOLLOWS PRESIDENT FORD'S MOVE ON TUESDAY TO CREATE A "FOOD COMMITTEE OF THE ECONOMIC POLICY BOARD" WITHIN THE NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL WHICH, ACCORDING TO TODAY'S JOURNAL OF COMMERCE, "WILL INSTRUCT NEGOTIATORS AS LONG-TERM GRAIN AGREEMENT IS HAMMERED OUT IN MOSCOW." BESIDES ROBINSON, OTHERS IDENTIFIED AS HAVING INPUT INTO THE NEGOTIATIONS INCLUDE SECRETARY OF LABOR JOHN DUNLOP AND GEORGE MEANY.

****IPS EXCLUSIVE****
U.S. ADAMANT AGAINST MORATORIUM,
HOPES TO STRONGARM THIRD WORLD

NEW YORK, SEPT. 11 (IPS)--INFORMED SOURCES IN WASHINGTON REVEALED TO IPS TODAY THAT THE UNITED STATES IS DESPERATELY TRYING TO HEAD OFF THIRD WORLD MOTION TOWARD A DEBT MORATORIUM AND IS COUNTING ON "COOLER HEADS" WITHIN THE LEADERSHIP OF THIRD WORLD COUNTRIES TO ENSURE THAT RECENT CALLS FOR A DEBT MORATORIUM, SUCH AS PAKISTAN'S TWO DAYS AGO AT THE SPECIAL UN SESSION, BECOME ONLY "RHE- TORIC."

THESE SOURCES STRESSED THAT DEBT MORATORIA "HAVE CONSEQUENCES NO ONE WANTS TO FACE" AND WOULD REPRESENT "A NEW BALL GAME," AND SAID BOTH BANKING AND GOVERNMENT CIRCLES FIND THE PROSPECT "BLOOD-CURDLING." BUT, THEY CONFIDED, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE HENRY KISSINGER WAS WILLING TO OFFER CONCESSIONS ON MANY POINTS CONCERNING COMMODITIES STABILIZATION AND MORE LOANS, AND HE CONFIDENTLY PREDICTED THAT THE THIRD WORLD "WOULD SETTLE FOR THIS, WOULD CONTINUE TO PLAY BALL."

IN WHAT AMOUNTED TO A THREAT OF SEVERE U.S. REPRISAL, THE SOURCES SAID THAT A DEBT MORATORIUM "HAS THE POTENTIAL TO DISRUPT MANY THINGS THEY (THE THIRD WORLD) WANT."

TURKISH DEBT MORATORIUM
GAINING ACROSS-THE-BOARD SUPPORT IN TURKEY

SEPT. 11 (IPS)--A DEBT MORATORIUM FOR TURKEY IS "MOST LIKELY, THE ONLY SOLUTION FOR TURKEY'S MASSIVE DEBT PROBLEMS," A LEADING U.S. SPECIALIST ON TURKEY TOLD IPS TODAY. THE PRESSURE IN FAVOR OF A DEBT MORATORIUM AND EXPANDED TRADE WITH THE EAST BLOC IS "COMING FROM ALL SIDES," HE ADDED. "PREVIOUSLY, DEBT WAS ONLY THE ISSUE OF THE LEFTISTS, BUT NOW EVERYONE IS CONCERNED ABOUT IT."

AS BACKGROUND, THE SPECIALIST PRESENTED HIS ANALYSIS THAT "THERE IS REAL OPPOSITION IN TURKEY TO THE DEBT OWED TO THE UNITED STATES, AND I BELIEVE THAT THE PRESSURE IS MOUNTING, ESPE-

(MORE)

9.11 LATE IPS/4

CIALLY WITH THE MONEY FROM FOREIGN WORKERS IN GERMANY BEING CUT OFF. FURTHERMORE, WHILE THE PRESENT LOANS BEING EXTENDED FROM THE U.S. TO TURKEY ARE PRIMARILY FOR REFINANCING PREVIOUS LOANS, THE \$700 MILLION SOVIET LOAN MADE A FEW MONTHS AGO IS BEING USED AS A COUNTERBALANCE."

WEST GERMAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS DRIVE AGAINST SPD AGENTS

SEPT. 11 (IPS)--KLAUS JENNIGER, BUSINESS MANAGER OF THE WEST GERMAN CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC UNION, SAID YESTERDAY THAT "SCHMIDT (SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC CHANCELLOR), BRANDT (SPD CHAIRMAN AND AGENT), AND HANS APEL (PRO-AMERICAN AGENT FINANCE MINISTER)...THESE ARE THE AMERICANS IN THE SPD." IN AN INTERVIEW WITH IPS, JENNIGER SAID THAT IT IS THESE "AMERICANS" WHO MUST BE REMOVED FROM THEIR POSITIONS OF POWER TO ENABLE THE PRO-DEVELOPMENT AND EAST-WEST TRADE FACTION OF THE SPD AND THE CHRISTIAN DEMOCRACY TO IMPLEMENT THEIR POLICY.

CLINE POINTS FINGER AT KISSINGER AT HOUSE CIA HEARINGS

SEPT. 11 (IPS)--TESTIFYING BEFORE HOUSE CIA COMMITTEE HEARINGS TODAY, RAY CLINE, FORMER NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL (NSC) STAFFER AND CURRENTLY WITH THE GEORGETOWN CENTER FOR STRATEGIC AND INTERNATIONAL STUDIES, SAID THAT U.S. RESPONSE TO THE 1973 MIDEAST WAR HAD BEEN IMPAIRED BECAUSE SECRETARY OF STATE HENRY KISSINGER REFUSED TO ACCEPT A TELEPHONE BRIEFING FROM THE NSC ON NEW INTELLIGENCE INDICATING AN IMMINENT OUTBREAK OF HOSTILITIES AT THE TIME.

THE COMMITTEE WILL HOLD HEARINGS OVER THE NEXT WEEK ASSESSING U.S. INTELLIGENCE CAPABILITIES IN FOUR FOREIGN POLICY CRISES: THE 1968 TET OFFENSIVE; THE APRIL 1974 COUP IN PORTUGAL BY GEN. ANTONIO SPINOLA; THE 1973 MIDEAST WAR; AND THE CYPRUS CONFLICT.

THINK TANKER WARNS SLAUGHTER OF PORTUGUESE COMMUNISTS MAY BE NECESSARY

SEPT. 11 (IPS)--DENOUNCING THE PORTUGUESE COMMUNISTS (PCP) AS "RUTHLESS STALINISTS," A LEADING PORTUGUESE "EXPERT" AT THE HOOVER INSTITUTE OF WAR AND PEACE WARNED A REPORTER THAT "THEY (THE PCP) ARE WELL-DISCIPLINED AND CAN CREATE TROUBLE AND MAY HAVE TO BE CRUSHED RUTHLESSLY."

THE SAME THINK TANKER HAD PREVIOUSLY WARNED OF THE POSSIBILITY OF A "PERUVIAN STYLE" COUP IN PORTUGAL LED BY MAOIST GEN. OTELO CARVALHO, THE HEAD OF PORTUGUESE SECURITY FORCES.

ACCORDING TO AN IPS SOURCE, A TOP THINK TANK EXPERT AT FOREIGN POLICY RESEARCH INSTITUTE, WHO HAS JUST FINISHED A U.S. GOVERNMENT-SPONSORED REPORT ON PORTUGAL, AGREED THAT A PERUVIAN TYPE COUP BY CARVALHO WAS "A DEFINITE POSSIBILITY."

CONGRESSMEN ATTACK "GOVERNMENT" DRUG CONTROL METHODS

SEPT. 11 (IPS)--AT HEARINGS HELD TODAY ON U.S. RELATIONS TO TURKEY BY THE HOUSE INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE, REPRESENT-

(MORE)

9.11 LATE IPS/5

TATIVES LESTER WOLF (D-NY), CHARLES RANGEL (D-NY) AND MORGAN MURPHY (D-ILL) STRONGLY IMPLICATED GOVERNMENT "FACTIONS" IN DRUG-RUNNING OPERATIONS. REP. RANGEL, QUESTIONING FORMER DRUG ENFORCEMENT AGENCY HEAD CHARLES BARTEL ON U.S. DRUG CONTROL, DECLARED, "SOME PEOPLE MAINTAIN THE GOVERNMENT HAS A LOT TO DO WITH DRUG PROBLEMS." HE ADDED THAT ALTHOUGH HE DOES NOT YET "GO ALONG WITH THESE CONSPIRACY THEORIES," HE WANTS TO PURSUE THIS LINE OF QUESTIONING. RANGEL LATER QUESTIONED A FORMER DRUG PUSHER, DEMANDING TO KNOW IF THIS PUSHER HIMSELF OR ANYONE HE KNEW WAS AT ANY TIME PUSHING DRUGS WHILE ACTING AS A GOVERNMENT INFORMER.

REP. WOLF CHARGED, "I THINK PEOPLE ARE PLAYING POLITICS WITH DRUGS IN THIS COUNTRY," WHILE REP. MURPHY DECLARED THAT THE INTELLIGENCE CHIEF OF THE DEA-MARSEILLES BRANCH HAD BEEN FIRED WHEN HE BEGAN REVEALING WHO WAS PUSHING DRUGS, ADDING THAT APPARENTLY A LOT OF PEOPLE HAVE BEEN FIRED FOR EXPOSING DRUG TRAFFIC. MURPHY WAS OBVIOUSLY INCLUDING BARTEL'S OUSTER BY SECRETARY OF STATE HENRY KISSINGER IN THIS CATEGORY.

COURT THREATENS SHANKER JAILING; NEGOTIATIONS CONTINUE

NEW YORK, SEPT. 11 (IPS)--ALBERT SHANKER, PRESIDENT OF THE STRIKING UNITED FEDERATION OF TEACHERS, WAS ORDERED INTO COURT TODAY, WHERE A SUPREME COURT JUSTICE "HINTED STRONGLY" THAT HE WOULD ORDER SHANKER INTO JAIL TOMORROW IF UFT PICKETING DID NOT END, ACCORDING TO THE NEW YORK POST. THE BOARD OF EDUCATION AND UFT NEGOTIATORS RESUMED MARATHON BARGAINING SESSIONS THIS AFTERNOON, WITH SHANKER STATING THAT A SETTLEMENT WAS "POSSIBLE IN TWO HOURS IF THE BOARD NEGOTIATED IN GOOD FAITH." PRESS REPORTS STATE THAT ABOUT \$20 MILLION HAS BEEN "FOUND" WITH WHICH TO BEGIN BARGAINING --THIS SUM IS ROUGHLY EQUIVALENT TO THREE DAYS' MONEY SAVED THROUGH NON-PAYMENT OF STRIKING TEACHERS.

GOVERNOR CAREY AND REPRESENTATIVES OF THE NEWLY CONSTITUTED EMERGENCY CONTROL BOARD REPORTEDLY WILL INTERVENE IN THE SITUATION TOMORROW IF NO PROGRESS IS MADE IN TONIGHT'S TALKS.

APEL REFUSES TO DENY REPORTS OF WEST GERMAN-THIRD WORLD NEGOTIATIONS ON DEBT MORATORIA

BONN, BRD, SEPT. 11 (IPS)--WEST GERMAN FINANCE MINISTER HANS APEL, SPEAKING AT A PRESS CONFERENCE HERE TODAY, REFUSED TO DENY THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT WAS MEETING WITH MEMBERS OF THE GROUP OF 77 (NON-ALIGNED NATIONS) ON THE QUESTION OF DEBT MORATORIA.

IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION ON THE REPERCUSSIONS OF SUCH NEGOTIATIONS ON WEST GERMAN RELATIONS WITH THE U.S., APEL STATED THAT THE CABINET HAD ONLY LAST NIGHT BEGUN ITS CONSIDERATIONS OF THE PROCEEDINGS AT THE UN SPECIAL SESSION AND WHAT HE WISHFULLY DESCRIBED AS "THE POSITIVE RECEPTION" BY THIRD WORLD NATIONS TO FOREIGN MINISTER GENSCHER'S SPEECH THERE LAST WEEK. "WE (THE CABINET) HAVEN'T TAKEN UP SPECIAL QUESTIONS YET," HE SAID, REFERRING TO THE DEBT RENEGOTIATIONS. "I WOULDN'T WANT TO SAY ANYTHING HERE ABOUT THEM."

(MORE)

9.11 LATE IPS/6

APEL HAD CALLED THE PRESS CONFERENCE TO REVEAL THE "FINAL PLAN" OF THE WEST GERMAN CABINET ON DEALING WITH THE ECONOMIC CRISIS. SPEAKING ON THE PLAN'S CHANCE OF SUCCESS, MINISTER APEL CLAIMED "THAT BECAUSE OF THE EXPECTED ECONOMIC UPSWING NEXT YEAR, BUSINESSES NEED NOT MAKE ANY ADDITIONAL INVESTMENTS." THEY WILL PRESENTLY BE ABLE TO UTILIZE IDLE CAPACITY, SAID APEL TO THE CONFOUNDMENT OF THE ASSEMBLED PRESS.

THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC FINANCE MINISTER APPEARING WITH INTERIOR MINISTER HANS MAIHOFFER, A FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY MEMBER, WAS CONCERNED WITH KEEPING UP THE APPEARANCES THAT THE CABINET OF SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC CHANCELLOR SCHMIDT WAS UNITED BEHIND THE PROPOSED AUSTERITY PLANS. HE INSISTED DURING QUESTIONING BY IPS THAT FREE DEMOCRATIC PARTY ECONOMICS MINISTER HANS FRIEDERICHS WAS IN AGREEMENT WITH HIM AND THAT "NO DIFFERENCES OF OPINION" EXIST IN THE FEDERAL CABINET.

MINISTER FRIEDERICHS, WHO HAS FAVORED HIGHER INVESTMENTS AND EXPANDED TRADE AS THE ONLY ALTERNATIVE TO THE DEPRESSION FOR WEST GERMANY, DID NOT ATTEND THE PRESS CONFERENCE. ONE REPRESENTATIVE OF THE FOREIGN PRESS CORPS SUGGESTED THAT PERHAPS FRIEDERICHS WAS ILL, BUT THE EMBARRASSED APEL DID NOT RESPOND.

END OF LATE IPS FOR THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1975